Sirmed

New York July 30. 1846

Edgar A Poe, Esq

GRISWOLD MSS.

Dear Sir

I received your note a week ago, and proceeded at once to answer it, but being in daily expectation of a newspaper from the South, & which, in a letter, I had communicated a paragraph concerning the matter which you had suggested in a previous letter, I determined to wait until I could enclose it to you. It has been delayed somewhat longer than I had anticipated, and has in part caused my delay to answer you. I now send it you, and trust that it will answer the desired purpose; though I must frankly say that I scarcely see the necessity of noticing the sort of scandal to which you refer. — I note with regret the very desponding character of your last letter. I surely need not tell you how deeply & sincerely I deplore the misfortunes which attend you, — the more so as I see no prospect for you relief and, ~~but~~ extrication but such as must result from your own decision and resolve. No friend can ~~will~~ help you in the struggle which is before

your money, we don't. can be procured; but this is not altogether what you require. Sympathy may soothe the hurts of Self-Esteem, and make a man temporarily forgetful of his assailants; - but in what degree will this avail, and for how long, in the protracted warfare of twenty or thirty years. You are still a very young man, and one too largely & too variously endowed, not to entertain the conviction as your friends entertain it - of a long & manful struggle with, and a final victory over, fortune: But this warfare, this world requires you to carry on with your own unassisted powers. It is only in your manly resolution to use those powers, after a legitimate fashion, that it will countenance your claims to its regard & sympathy; and I need not tell you how rigid & exacting it has ever been in the case of the poetical Genius, or, indeed, the Genius of any order. Suffer me to tell you frankly, taking the privilege of a true friend, that you are now perhaps in the most perilous period of your career - just in that position - just at that time of life - when a false step becomes a capital error - when a single leading mistake is fatal in its consequences. You

are no longer a boy. "at thirty two or seven!" You must subdue your ~~[illegible]~~ impulses; & in particular, let me exhort you to discard all associations with men, whatever their talents, when you cannot esteem as men. Pardon me for presuming thus to counsel one whose great natural & acquired resources should make him rather the teacher of others. But I obey a law of my own nature, and it is because of my sympathies that I speak. Do not suppose yourself abandoned by the worthy and honorable among your friends. They will be glad to give you welcome if you will suffer them. They will rejoice — I know their feelings and hear their language — to countenance your return to that community — that moral province of Society — of which, let me say to you, respectfully and regretfully, — You have been, according to all reports but too heedless, and, perhaps, too scrupulously indifferent. Remain in obscurity for awhile. You have a young wife — I am told a suffering & an interesting one, — let me entreat you to cherish her, and to cast away those pleasures which are not worthy of your mind, and to trample those temptations under foot, which degrade your person, and make it familiar to the mouth of vulgar jest. You may all this, by a little circumspection. It is still

with their powers. Your resources, your literature are probably much greater than mine. I am sure they are quite as great. You can increase them, so that they shall be ample for all your legitimate desires; but you must learn the world's lesson of prudence; - a lesson, let me add, which the literary world has but too frequently & unwisely disparaged. It may seem to you very impertinent, - in most cases it is impertinent - that he who gives nothing else, should presume to give counsel. But one gives that which he can most spare, and you must not esteem me indifferent to a condition which I can in no other way assist. I have never been regardless of your genius, even when I knew nothing of your person. It is some years, since I commended Mr. Godey to obtain the contributions of your pen. He will tell you this. I hear that you reproach him. But how can you expect a magazine proprietor to encourage contributions which embroil him with all his neighbours. These words do you no good - vex your temper, destroy your peace of mind, and hurt your reputation. You have abundant resources upon which to draw. Even were there no Grub Streets in Gotham. Change your tactics & begin a new series of papers with your publisher. ~~Mr.~~ The printed matter which I send you, might be quoted by Godey, and might be ascribed to me. But surely, I need not say to you that, to a Southern man, the

annoyance of being mixed up in a squab-
ble with persons whom he does not know,
and does not care to know, - and from whom
no alexandrine modes of cutting loose,
would be permitted by society - would be
an intolerable grievance. I submit to pe-
quent injuries & misrepresentations, content,
though annoyed by the slaver, that the viper
should amuse himself upon the file, at
the expense of his own teeth. As a man, as
a writer, I shall always be solicitous
of your reputation & success. You have
not to endure on taking & asserting your
position, equally in the social & the literary
world, and your way is clear, your path is
easy, and you will find true friends enough
to sympathize in your triumphs. Very sincerely
though sorrowfully, Yours &c &c.

GRISWOLD
MSS.

W Gilmore Simms

P.S. If I could I should have been to see you. But I
have been & am still drudging in the hands of the printer,
kept busily employed night and day. Besides, my ar-
rangements are to hurry back to the South where I have
a sick family. A trip few days will turn my feet in
that direction.

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Fordham,

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